

## 4-7

## Practice

Form G

## The Quadratic Formula

Solve each equation using the Quadratic Formula.

1.  $x^2 - 8x + 15 = 0$

2.  $x^2 + 12x + 35 = 0$

3.  $3x^2 + 5x = 2$

4.  $2x^2 + 3 = 7x$

5.  $x^2 + 16 = 8x$

6.  $x^2 = 4x - 1$

7.  $x(2x - 5) = 12$

8.  $-3x^2 - 8x + 16 = 0$

9.  $x^2 + 4x = 3$

10.  $x^2 + 10x + 22 = 0$

11.  $4x(x + 1) = 7$

12.  $x(2x - 3) = 9$

13. The principal at a high school is planning a concert to raise money for the music programs. He determines the profit  $p$  from ticket sales depends on the price  $t$  of a ticket according to the equation  $p = -200t^2 + 3600t - 6400$ . All amounts are in dollars. If the goal is to raise \$8500, what is the smallest amount the school should charge for a ticket to the concert?
14. The equation  $y = x^2 - 12x + 45$  models the number of books  $y$  sold in a bookstore  $x$  days after an award-winning author appeared at an autograph-signing reception. What was the first day that at least 100 copies of the book were sold?
15. The height of the tide measured at a seaside community varies according to the number of hours  $t$  after midnight. If the height  $h$ , in feet, is currently give by the equation  $h = -\frac{1}{2}t^2 + 6t - 9$ , when will the tide first be at 6 ft?
16. The height  $h$ , in feet, of a model rocket  $t$  seconds after launch is given by  $h = 256t - 16t^2$ . As the rocket descends, it deploys a recovery parachute when it reaches 200 ft above the ground. At what time does the parachute deploy?

## 4-7

**Practice** (continued)

Form G

## The Quadratic Formula

**Evaluate the discriminant for each equation. Determine the number of real solutions.**

17.  $x^2 + 5x + 8 = 0$

18.  $x^2 - 5x + 4 = 0$

19.  $-9x^2 + 12x - 4 = 0$

20.  $-3x^2 + 5x - 4 = 0$

21.  $4x^2 + 4x = -1$

22.  $6x^2 = x + 2$

23.  $5x + 1 = 3x^2$

24.  $4x^2 - x + 3 = 0$

25.  $4x^2 + 36x + 81 = 0$

26.  $5x^2 = 3x - 2$

27.  $16x^2 - 56x + 49 = 0$

28.  $4x^2 - 16x + 11 = 0$

29. In Exercise 16, the height of the rocket was given by  $h = 256t - 16t^2$ . Use the discriminant to answer the following questions.

- Will the rocket reach an altitude of 1000 ft?
- Will the rocket reach an altitude of 1024 ft?
- Will the rocket reach an altitude of 1048 ft?

30. The number  $n$  of people using the elevator in an office building every hour is given by  $n = t^2 - 10t + 40$ . In this equation,  $t$  is the number of hours after the building opens in the morning,  $0 \leq t \leq 12$ . Will the number of people using the elevator ever be less than 15 in any one hour? Use the discriminant to answer.

**Solve each equation using any method. When necessary, round real solutions to the nearest hundredth.**

31.  $4x^2 + x - 3 = 0$

32.  $5x^2 - 6x - 2 = 0$

33.  $x^2 - 5x - 9 = 0$

34.  $15x^2 - 2x - 1 = 0$

35.  $2x^2 = 5x - 3$

36.  $4x^2 + 3x = 5$