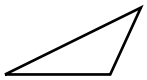
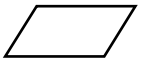
Grades 9-10 Mathematics Reference Sheet

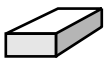
Area

	Triangle	$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$
	Rectangle	$A = lw$
	Trapezoid	$A = \frac{1}{2}h(b_1 + b_2)$
	Parallelogram	$A = bh$
	Circle	$A = \pi r^2$

KEY	
b = base	d = diameter
h = height	r = radius
l = length	A = area
w = width	C = circumference
ℓ = slant height	V = volume
$S.A.$ = surface area	
Use 3.14 or $\frac{22}{7}$ for π.	

Circumference

$C = \pi d = 2\pi r$

		Volume	Total Surface Area
	Right Circular Cone	$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$	$S.A. = \frac{1}{2}(2\pi r)\ell + \pi r^2 = \pi r\ell + \pi r^2$
	Square Pyramid	$V = \frac{1}{3}lwh$	$S.A. = 4(\frac{1}{2}l\ell) + l^2 = 2l\ell + l^2$
	Sphere	$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$	$S.A. = 4\pi r^2$
	Right Circular Cylinder	$V = \pi r^2 h$	$S.A. = 2\pi rh + 2\pi r^2$
	Rectangular Solid	$V = lwh$	$S.A. = 2(lw) + 2(hw) + 2(lh)$

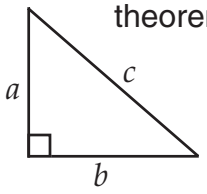
In the following formulas, n represents the number of sides.

In a polygon, the sum of the measures of the interior angles is equal to $180(n-2)$.

In a regular polygon, the measure of an interior angle is equal to $\frac{180(n-2)}{n}$.

Grades 9-10 Mathematics Reference Sheet

Pythagorean theorem: $c^2 = a^2 + b^2$



Distance between two points $P_1 (x_1, y_1)$ and $P_2 (x_2, y_2)$:

$$\sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$

Midpoint between two points $P_1 (x_1, y_1)$ and $P_2 (x_2, y_2)$:

$$\left(\frac{x_2 + x_1}{2} , \frac{y_2 + y_1}{2} \right)$$

$y = mx + b$

Slope-intercept form of an equation of a line, where m = slope and b = the y-intercept.

$d = rt$

Distance, rate, time formula, where d = distance, r = rate, t = time.

$I = prt$

Simple interest formula, where p = principal, r = rate, t = time.

Conversions

1 yard = 3 feet = 36 inches
1 mile = 1,760 yards = 5,280 feet
1 acre = 43,560 square feet
1 hour = 60 minutes
1 minute = 60 seconds

1 cup = 8 fluid ounces
1 pint = 2 cups
1 quart = 2 pints
1 gallon = 4 quarts

1 liter = 1000 milliliters = 1000 cubic centimeters
1 meter = 100 centimeters = 1000 millimeters
1 kilometer = 1000 meters
1 gram = 1000 milligrams
1 kilogram = 1000 grams

1 pound = 16 ounces
1 ton = 2,000 pounds

Metric numbers with four digits are presented without a comma (e.g., 9960 kilometers). For metric numbers greater than four digits, a space is used instead of a comma (e.g., 12 500 liters).