

APPENDIX V

Presidents, Congresses, and Chief Justices: 1789–2001

| Term | President and Vice President | Party of President | Congress | Majority Party | | Chief Justice of the United States |
|-----------|--|-----------------------|----------|----------------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| | | | | House | Senate | |
| 1789–1797 | George Washington John Adams | None | 1st | (N/A) | (N/A) | John Jay (1789–1795) |
| | | | 2d | (N/A) | (N/A) | John Rutledge (1795) |
| | | | 3d | (N/A) | (N/A) | Oliver Ellsworth (1796–1800) |
| | | | 4th | (N/A) | (N/A) | |
| 1797–1801 | John Adams Thomas Jefferson | Federalist | 5th | (N/A) | (N/A) | Oliver Ellsworth (1796–1800) |
| | | | 6th | Fed | Fed | John Marshall (1801–1835) |
| 1801–1809 | Thomas Jefferson Aaron Burr (1801–1805) George Clinton (1805–1809) | Democratic-Republican | 7th | Dem-Rep | Dem-Rep | John Marshall (1801–1835) |
| | | | 8th | Dem-Rep | Dem-Rep | |
| | | | 9th | Dem-Rep | Dem-Rep | |
| | | | 10th | Dem-Rep | Dem-Rep | |
| 1809–1817 | James Madison George Clinton (1809–1812) ^a Elbridge Gerry (1813–1814) ^a | Democratic-Republican | 11th | Dem-Rep | Dem-Rep | John Marshall (1801–1835) |
| | | | 12th | Dem-Rep | Dem-Rep | |
| | | | 13th | Dem-Rep | Dem-Rep | |
| | | | 14th | Dem-Rep | Dem-Rep | |
| 1817–1825 | James Monroe Daniel D. Tompkins | Democratic-Republican | 15th | Dem-Rep | Dem-Rep | John Marshall (1801–1835) |
| | | | 16th | Dem-Rep | Dem-Rep | |
| | | | 17th | Dem-Rep | Dem-Rep | |
| | | | 18th | Dem-Rep | Dem-Rep | |
| 1825–1829 | John Quincy Adams John C. Calhoun | National-Republican | 19th | Nat'l Rep | Nat'l Rep | John Marshall (1801–1835) |
| | | | 20th | Dem | Dem | |
| 1829–1837 | Andrew Jackson John C. Calhoun (1829–1832) ^b Martin Van Buren (1833–1837) | Democrat | 21st | Dem | Dem | John Marshall (1801–1835) |
| | | | 22d | Dem | Dem | Roger B. Taney (1836–1864) |
| | | | 23d | Dem | Dem | |
| | | | 24th | Dem | Dem | |
| 1837–1841 | Martin Van Buren Richard M. Johnson | Democrat | 25th | Dem | Dem | Roger B. Taney (1836–1864) |
| | | | 26th | Dem | Dem | |
| 1841 | William H. Harrison ^a John Tyler (1841) | Whig | | | | Roger B. Taney (1836–1864) |
| 1841–1845 | John Tyler (VP vacant) | Whig | 27th | Whig | Whig | Roger B. Taney (1836–1864) |
| | | | 28th | Dem | Whig | |
| 1845–1849 | James K. Polk George M. Dallas | Democrat | 29th | Dem | Dem | Roger B. Taney (1836–1864) |
| | | | 30th | Whig | Dem | |
| 1849–1850 | Zachary Taylor ^a Millard Fillmore | Whig | 31st | Dem | Dem | Roger B. Taney (1836–1864) |
| 1850–1853 | Millard Fillmore (VP vacant) | Whig | 32d | Dem | Dem | Roger B. Taney (1836–1864) |

| Term | President and Vice President | Party of President | Congress | House | Senate | Chief Justice of the United States |
|-----------|--|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1853–1857 | Franklin Pierce William R.D. King (1853) ^a | Democrat | 33d 34th | Dem Rep | Dem Dem | Roger B. Taney (1836–1864) |
| 1857–1861 | James Buchanan John C. Breckinridge | Democrat | 35th 36th | Dem Rep | Dem Dem | Roger B. Taney (1836–1864) |
| 1861–1865 | Abraham Lincoln ^a Hannibal Hamlin (1861–1865) Andrew Johnson (1865) | Republican | 37th 38th 38th | Rep Rep Rep | Rep Rep Rep | Roger B. Taney (1836–1864) Salmon P. Chase (1864–1873) |
| 1865–1869 | Andrew Johnson (VP vacant) | Republican | 39th 40th | Union Rep | Union Rep | Salmon P. Chase (1864–1873) |
| 1869–1877 | Ulysses S. Grant Schuyler Colfax (1869–1873) Henry Wilson (1873–1875) ^a | Republican | 41st 42d 43d 44th | Rep Rep Rep Dem | Rep Rep Rep Rep | Salmon P. Chase (1864–1873) Morrison R. Waite (1874–1888) |
| 1877–1881 | Rutherford B. Hayes William A. Wheeler | Republican | 45th 46th | Dem Dem | Rep Dem | Morrison R. Waite (1874–1888) |
| 1881 | James A. Garfield ^a Chester A. Arthur | Republican | 47th | Rep | Rep | Morrison R. Waite (1874–1888) |
| 1881–1885 | Chester A. Arthur (VP vacant) | Republican | 48th | Dem | Rep | Morrison R. Waite (1874–1888) |
| 1885–1889 | Grover Cleveland Thomas A. Hendricks (1885) ^a | Democrat | 49th 50th | Dem Dem | Rep Rep | Morrison R. Waite (1874–1888) Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910) |
| 1889–1893 | Benjamin Harrison Levi P. Morton | Republican | 51st 52d | Rep Dem | Rep Rep | Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910) |
| 1893–1897 | Grover Cleveland Adlai E. Stevenson | Democrat | 53d 54th | Dem Rep | Dem Rep | Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910) |
| 1897–1901 | William McKinley ^a Garret A. Hobart (1897–1899) ^a Theodore Roosevelt (1901) | Republican | 55th 56th | Rep Rep | Rep Rep | Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910) |
| 1901–1909 | Theodore Roosevelt (VP vacant, 1901–1905) Charles W. Fairbanks (1905–1909) | Republican | 57th 58th 59th 60th | Rep Rep Rep Rep | Rep Rep Rep Rep | Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910) |
| 1909–1913 | William Howard Taft James S. Sherman (1909–1912) ^a | Republican | 61st 62d | Rep Dem | Rep Rep | Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910) Edward D. White (1910–1921) |
| 1913–1921 | Woodrow Wilson Thomas R. Marshall | Democrat | 63d 64th 65th 66th | Dem Dem Dem Rep | Dem Dem Dem Rep | Edward D. White (1910–1921) |
| 1921–1923 | Warren G. Harding ^a Calvin Coolidge | Republican | 67th | Rep | Rep | William Howard Taft (1921–1930) |
| 1923–1929 | Calvin Coolidge (VP vacant, 1923–1925) Charles G. Dawes (1925–1929) | Republican | 68th 69th 70th | Rep Rep Rep | Rep Rep Rep | William Howard Taft (1921–1930) |
| 1929–1933 | Herbert Hoover Charles Curtis | Republican | 71st 72d | Rep Dem | Rep Rep | William Howard Taft (1921–1930) Charles Evans Hughes (1930–1941) |
| 1933–1945 | Franklin D. Roosevelt ^a John N. Garner (1933–1941) Henry A. Wallace (1941–1945) | Democrat | 73d 74th 75th | Dem Dem Dem | Dem Dem Dem | Charles Evans Hughes (1930–1941) Harlan F. Stone (1941–1946) |

| Term | President and Vice President | Party of President | Congress | House | Senate | Chief Justice of the United States |
|-----------|--|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| 1933–1945 | Franklin D. Roosevelt ^a Harry S Truman (1945) | Democrat | 73d 76th 77th 78th | Dem Dem Dem Dem | Dem Dem Dem Dem | Charles Evans Hughes (1930–1941) |
| 1945–1953 | Harry S Truman (VP vacant, 1945–1949) Alben W. Barkley (1949–1953) | Democrat | 79th 80th 81st 82d | Dem Rep Dem Dem | Dem Rep Dem Dem | Harlan F. Stone (1941–1946) Frederick M. Vinson (1946–1953) |
| 1953–1961 | Dwight D. Eisenhower Richard M. Nixon | Republican | 83d 84th 85th 86th | Rep Dem Dem Dem | Rep Dem Dem Dem | Frederick M. Vinson (1946–1953) Earl Warren (1953–1969) |
| 1961–1963 | John F. Kennedy ^a Lyndon B. Johnson (1961–1963) | Democrat | 87th | Dem | Dem | Earl Warren (1953–1969) |
| 1963–1969 | Lyndon B. Johnson (VP vacant, 1963–1965) Hubert H. Humphrey (1965–1969) | Democrat | 88th 89th 90th | Dem Dem Dem | Dem Dem Dem | Earl Warren (1953–1969) |
| 1969–1974 | Richard M. Nixon ^c Spiro T. Agnew (1969–1973) ^b Gerald R. Ford (1973–1974) ^d | Republican | 91st 92d | Dem Dem | Dem Dem | Earl Warren (1953–1969) Warren E. Burger (1969–1986) |
| 1974–1977 | Gerald R. Ford Nelson A. Rockefeller | Republican | 93d 94th | Dem Dem | Dem Dem | Warren E. Burger (1969–1986) |
| 1977–1981 | Jimmy Carter Walter Mondale | Democrat | 95th 96th | Dem Dem | Dem Dem | Warren E. Burger (1969–1986) |
| 1981–1989 | Ronald Reagan George Bush | Republican | 97th 98th 99th 100th | Dem Dem Dem Dem | Rep Rep Rep Dem | Warren E. Burger (1969–1986) William H. Rehnquist (1986–) |
| 1989–1993 | George Bush J. Danforth Quayle | Republican | 101st 102d | Dem Dem | Dem Dem | William H. Rehnquist (1986–) |
| 1993–2001 | William J. Clinton Albert Gore Jr. | Democrat | 103d 104th 105th 106th | Dem Rep Rep Rep | Dem Rep Rep Rep | William H. Rehnquist (1986–) |
| 2001– | George W. Bush Richard Cheney | Republican | 107th | Rep | Dem | William H. Rehnquist (1986–) |

^aDied in office.

^bResigned from the vice presidency.

^cResigned from the presidency.

^dAppointed vice president.